

**PATENT APPLICATION
FOR
TWO-PIECE SNAP-ON HANDGUN MAGAZINE ADAPTER**

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CROSS-REFERANCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

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FIELD OF INVENTION

The present invention relates to a device for adapting an extended
length handgun magazine to the grip of a handgun that was designed to
accept a shorter length magazine.

25 **BACKGROUND – DESCRIPTION OF RELATED ART**

When extended length magazines, that are suited for carrying cartridges in full-size handguns , are used in compact automatic and semiautomatic handguns that were designed for smaller magazines that fit snugly into the grip of the handgun and carried fewer rounds, there was
5 determined to be a need to be able to adapt the extended length magazine to fit the compact handguns designed for the shorter magazines. When unaltered extended length magazines are used in place of the shorter magazines a portion of that magazine protrudes below the bottom of the grip. This leaves a gap that can cause several problems. The protruding portion
10 of the magazine is prone to catching on clothing or other objects, the gap between the grip and the bottom of the magazine leaves a portion of the magazine subject to dirt, moisture or other environmental contaminants and doesn't provided a continuous surface for the users to wrap their hands around to obtain a secure grip.

Existing art such as U.S. patent 4,592,160 (1986) and U.S. patent 4,495,720 (1985) both to Bross, show a pommel attaching to a magazine floor plate, where said floor plate is customized to accept and hold the attached pommel. The present invention does not require any modification or customization to the magazine foot plate. U.S. patent 4,862,619 (1989) to
20 Baldus teaches an adapter that uses a magazine floor plate of a specific type (sliding type) to anchor the adapter to the magazine. Baldus therefore requires some disassembly and reassembly of the magazine in order to incorporate the adapter. The present invention does not. U.S. patent 5,438,783 (1995) to Sniezak and Dionne shows a customized magazine and
25 butt plate combination that are securely assembled together. The present invention may be attached and detached from any magazine without customizing the magazine. This permits the present invention to be attached to existing magazines without any magazine modification or the use of "special" magazines. U.S. patent 6,557,287 (2003) to Wollmann teaches a
30 magazine extension to a standard length magazine that extends the magazine capacity and increases the grip length of a handgun. The cavity of

the extension holds the extra cartridges. The present invention does not introduce any increased capacity and does not modify or otherwise change the mechanism or operation of an existing magazine. U.S. patent 5,906,065 (1999) to Pearce shows a floor plate for a handgun magazine that is
5 designed to seat and act as a base for the usual pressure transmission plate of the magazine spring. This again requires a modification of the handgun magazine so that the Pearce invention may be implemented.

BACKGROUND – OBJECTS AND ADVANTAGES

10 Automatic and semi-automatic handguns include a cartridge magazine that is removably housed in the handgun's grip. Certain handgun models allow the use of increased length magazines capable of holding a greater number of cartridges; this longer magazine replacing the standard magazine results in the closed end (bottom) of the magazine to protrude from the
15 handgun's grip. Not only does the magazine's protrusion from the handgun provide for an awkward grip due to the disrupted surface contour, but also the portion of the magazine that extends from the handgun is subject to being caught on a holster or other object of clothing upon the drawing the handgun.

Accordingly, there exists a need for a device for use in conjunction
20 with a handgun and increased size magazine that provides for both a comfortable grip, protects the magazine from the intrusion of dirt or moisture, and lessens the likelihood of the handgun being snagged when being brought into use.

One object of the present invention is to fulfill the need of a magazine
25 adapter that does not interfere with or modify the standard operation of a standard designed cartridge magazine.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a magazine adapter that may be easily added and removed from an existing cartridge magazine with a minimum of tools.

30 Another object of the invention is to provide an extended contoured surface facilitating a firm and non-slip grip.

Another object of the invention is to provide a barrier to dirt, moisture and other environmental contaminants, thereby preventing their interference with the operation of either the handgun or cartridge magazine.

The present invention seeks to fulfill these needs and provides further
5 related advantages.

SUMMARY

The present invention provides a magazine adapter for a handgun. The magazine adapter provides a relatively continuous surface between the
10 handgun and locked extended length magazine to afford the handgun user with a comfortable grip among other benefits. In the preferred embodiment, the magazine adapter has two snap together pieces: a main body and an end cap. The main body has an interior pocket configuration contoured to capture the magazine floor plate. The main body of the device is then
15 captured by an end cap that locks via a detent mechanism onto the main adapter body. The magazine adapter fits completely around the magazine such that when the magazine is locked into the handgun, the resulting grip provides a smooth, continuous and comfortable fit between the extended length magazine's floor plate and the butt of the handgun's grip. The
20 magazine adapter of the present invention may be adapted to fit a variety of handgun models desirous of using extended length magazines.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

The foregoing aspects and many of the attendant advantages of this
25 invention will become more readily appreciated as the same become better understood by reference to the following detailed description, when taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, wherein:

- FIG. 1 shows the main body of the magazine adapter.
30 FIG. 2 shows the end cap of the magazine adapter.
FIG. 3 shows the sequence of assembly.

FIG. 4 shows the magazine adapter installed onto the magazine.

FIG. 5 shows the magazine adapter's upper flange mating with the bottom of the handgun's grip.

5 DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

The present invention provides a magazine adapter allowing a handgun using an extended length magazine to have a continuous gripping surface. The magazine adapter is securely attached to an extended length magazine whereupon when said magazine is inserted and locked into the

10 hollowed grip of an automatic or semiautomatic handgun there is no perceived gap between the bottom of the handgun's grip and the end of the extended length magazine. The magazine adapter's main body in FIG.1 has a molded lower pocket **16** that receives the magazine floor plate **32** as shown in FIG.3. The lower molded pocket is configured to have an internal contour

15 that matches the external contour of the magazine floor plate. The magazine adapter has an internal shelf **14**, the lower surface of said shelf acting as a bearing surface against the top of the magazine floor plate **30** as shown in FIG.3, along with the bottom interior surface of the magazine adapter mating against the bottom of the floor plate thereby snugly capturing the floor plate

20 between these two surfaces of the magazine adapter. The magazine adapter of the present invention substantially fills the void, about a magazine, defined by the gap when an extended length magazine is fully inserted into a handgun's grip. Referring to FIG. 4 the magazine adapter **10** is adapted to receive and fit about magazine **31** that is subsequently inserted into the

25 handgun grip **40** as shown in FIG. 5. A representative embodiment of the magazine adapter of the invention is illustrated in FIG. 4. In this embodiment, the magazine adapter has a closed-collar configuration with the end cap **22** captured by the magazine adapter's main body **10** by means of a dimple **28** that is formed on the end cap rail **26**. When the rails **24**, **26** of the end cap **22**

30 are inserted into the main body of the magazine adapter **10**, guided by the recessed grooves **18** configured into the main body, the dimple rails **26** are

slightly flexed inward. When the rails are fully inserted into the magazine adapter's main body the dimples align with the comparably shaped but slightly oversized apertures 11 and the flexure causes the dimples to be urged toward the aperture whereupon they are captured and secured by the aperture 11. The end cap and main body thereby form an effectively
5 seamless surface for the user's grip. Referring to FIG. 5 the representative magazine adapter 10 having a closed-collar shaped body includes an upper flange 12 that is contoured such that the extender is receivable by a handgun's grip. By varying the main body of the extender's internal receiving
10 pocket and upper-flanged surface, the extender can be adapted to fit any one of a variety of different model handguns.

As illustrated in FIGs.1-5, the magazine adapter of the invention should have a height and thickness sufficient to fill the remaining gap that results when an extended length magazine has been fully inserted into a
15 handgun's grip initially designed to accept a standard length magazine. As used herein, the term "height" refers to the gap dimension. The magazine adapter can have a variety of thicknesses. As used herein, the term "thickness" refers to the dimension generally from the exterior surface of the magazine outward to the handgun grip's outer surface (i.e., from the
20 extender's interior surface to its outer surface). In the preferred embodiment, the extender has a thickness sufficient to provide a substantially continuous surface from the handgun's grip to the magazine base.

As noted above, the magazine adapter of the present invention can be formed to suit any one of a variety of handgun and magazine models. The
25 magazine adapter's internal configuration can be varied such that a particular magazine can fit into and be snugly captured by the extender. The magazine adapter's upper surface can also be varied to conform to a particular handgun's grip end. Likewise, the magazine adapter's lower surface can be varied to receive a particular magazine. It will be appreciated that the
30 magazine adapter of the invention can be formed to be adapted to a variety of handguns and magazines.

Ammunition cartridges used in handguns come in a variety of gunpowder loads usually measured in grains of powder and slug types and slug coatings such as hollow points, full metal jackets, and Teflon coatings, among others. Being able to differentiate which cartridges are loaded in
5 which magazines would make it easier to select the correct cartridge for a particular circumstance. It is another object of the present invention to use the magazine adapter's shape or color to allow that distinguishing to occur. The magazine adapter may have embossed or debossed features such as bumps or dots to allow tactile differentiation. Colors, either molded in or
10 added later to the magazine adapter, may be used to visually select the magazine with the appropriate cartridge for the situation. Or a combination of colors and physical features may be used.

The magazine adapter of the present invention can be formed as a molded plastic piece from a variety of materials. Suitable materials include
15 elastomeric materials, such as plastics, for example, nylon, glass filled nylon and ABS, among others. For use in extremely cold climates a high impact glass filled nylon may be selected.

While the preferred embodiment of the invention has been illustrated and described, it will be appreciated that various changes can be made
20 therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention.